**Modern World History Final Exam Study Guide**

50 Multiple Choice questions (60 for Honors) including analysis of: Four maps, two readings, four quotes, two charts/graphs, and one political cartoon with caricatures of historical figures.

**Maps**

WHERE in the world did these events take place? Communist Revolution, Battle of El Alamein, Bismarck’s *Real Politik,* Middle East conflicts

**Unit 1**

Enlightenment Ideas

Autocratic Rule

Scientific Revolution

John Locke

Thomas Hobbes

Salons

**Connections:** Declaration of Independence and DROM; Scientific Revolution and The Church

**Key Document:** *Two Treatises of Government*

**Unit 2**

King Louis XVI and Marie Antoinette

The Old Regime

Causes of FR

NATIONALISM

Declaration of the Right of Man

Robespierre

Reign of Terror

Napoleon

Napoleonic Code

Napoleons’ Downfall

Congress of Vienna

**Connections:** Klemens von Metternich and the Congress of Vienna; Robespierre and Stalin

**Unit 3**

COMMUNISM & Karl Marx  
CAPITALISM & Adam Smith

Industrial Revolution & three factors of production

IMPERIALISM

Social Darwinism

Motives and Methods

Berlin Conference

King Leopold’s Ghost

Jewel of the Crown

Gandhi

Civil Disobedience

Satyagraha

Mao

Deng’s 4 Modernizations

**Connections:** Great Leap Forward and the Cultural Revolution;

**Key Documents:** *The White Man’s Burden; The Communist Manifesto; The Wealth of Nations*

**Unit 4**

Causes of WW1 (M.A.I.N.)

MILITARISM

Franz Ferdinand

Trench Warfare

New Weapons/technology

14 Points and Self-Determination

War Guilt Clause

Russian Revolution

Causes (Peace, Land, Bread)

Lenin

**Connections:** RR vs the FR; Treaty of Versailles and the Congress of Vienna

**Unit 5**

FASCISM

Hitler

Totalitarianism

Stalin

Five Year Plan

Appeasement

Propaganda

Lebensraum

Aryan

El Alamein, Stalingrad, Midawy

Genocide and final solution

Race to Berlin

**Connections:** Fascism to Communism; Napoleon to Hitler

**Key Documents:** *Mein Kampf*

**Unit 6**

Define Cold War

Warsaw Pact

Gorbachev

Perestroika and Glasnost

Problems in Newly independent countries

Zionism

Reasons for Middle East conflict

**Key Document:** Balfour Declaration

**Connections:** League of Nations to the United Nations and NATO